Triple System GNSS Repeater Kit

GNSSRK-D-DV

Installation and User Guide

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Contents

Quality Commitment

All products have been strictly inspected, all are qualified products.

We promise one-year guaranty and 5-year available.

Under warranty, products gone wrong which be identified not be human factor, can be replaced free or repaired. Freight be charged by GEMS.

Return Policy

1. System characteristics

√ System signal: GPS L1, BEIDOU B1, GLONASS G1;

√ Frequency range of the antenna: 1575.42±5MHz, 1561±5MHz, 1609±2MHz;

√ Frequency range of the amplifier:1150~1650 MHz;

√ Digital gain adjustment: 0-30dB, LED digital display;

√ Serial command control;

√ Input and output port power setting;

√ Coverage Range:

GNSSRK-D-DV: A single antenna radiates a radius of 5-20 meters; The addition of the line amplifier GA40 to the front and end of the system can extend the radiation range.

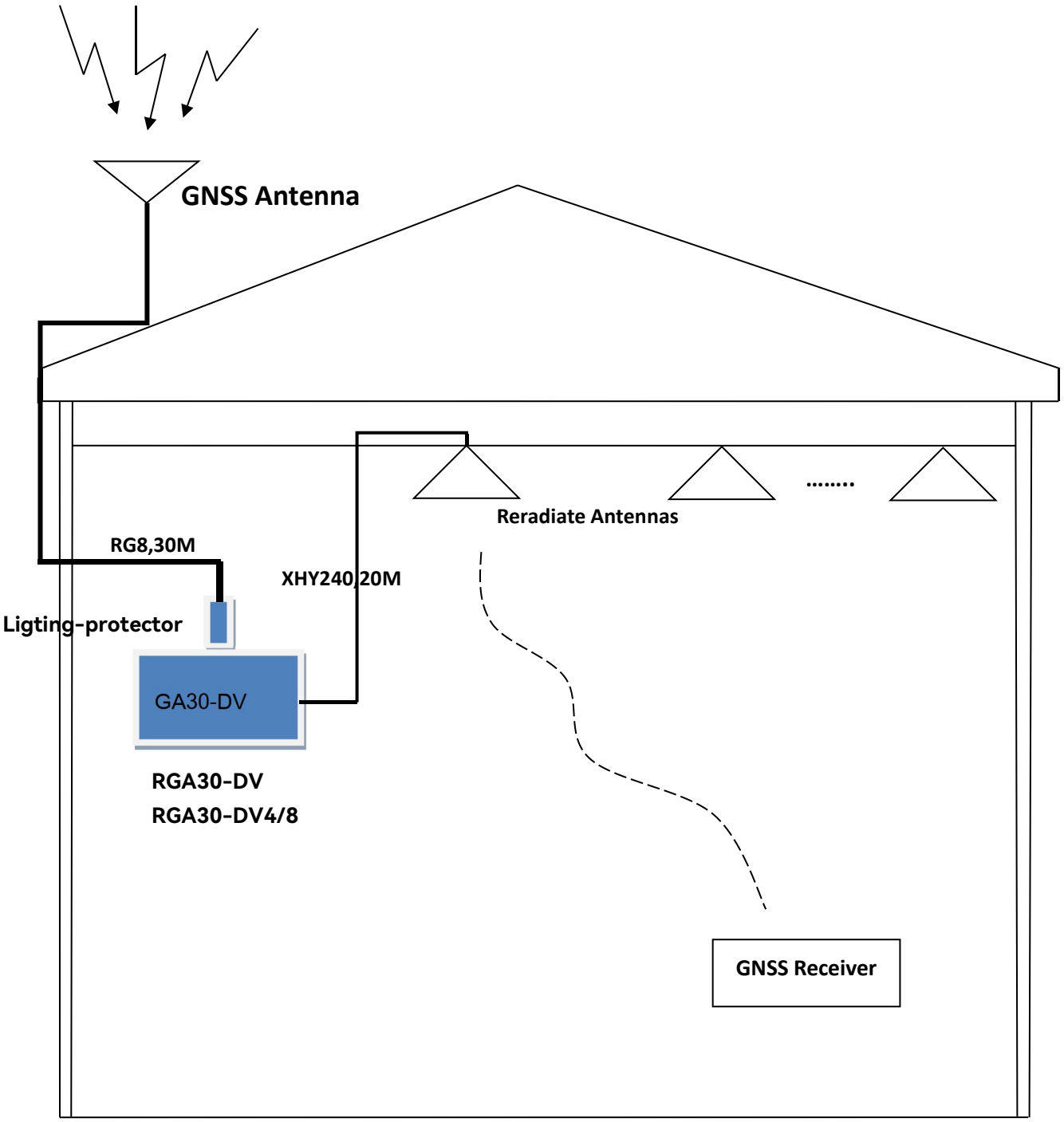
2. System installation steps and schematics

Installation steps

1. **Receiving antenna TIMING4200 mounted on the roof;**
2. **Cable assembly RG8 fixed along the out wall, one terminator connects TIMING4200, the another to protector at the appropriate place. In some special environment, select PE or PVC material plastic pipe to protect the cable assembly is quite sensible;**
3. **Lightning arrester and digital stepper amplifier fixed to the ceiling or table top of the room;**
4. **Cable assembly XHY240 is fixed along the ceiling of the operating place;**
5. **Antenna GRA10 be fixed on the ceiling .**

   According to the actual environment, you can adjust positions of some parts, which can make you the adjustment, change and overhaul more easily.

Satellite signals



3. Description

The GNSSRK-D-DV series GNSS repeater kit is to direct outdoor triple navigation satellite signals to places where indoor or other satellite signals cannot reach, and complete various test work that should have been completed outdoors indoors.

4. Typical Application

✧ For testing

For testing the cell- phone, PND, car navigators, tracker, survey products, etc.

✧ For the purpose of GNSS signal covering

Bus parks, lab, aviation manufacturing hangar, trade shows, Emergency-, safety vehicles, public transportation etc.

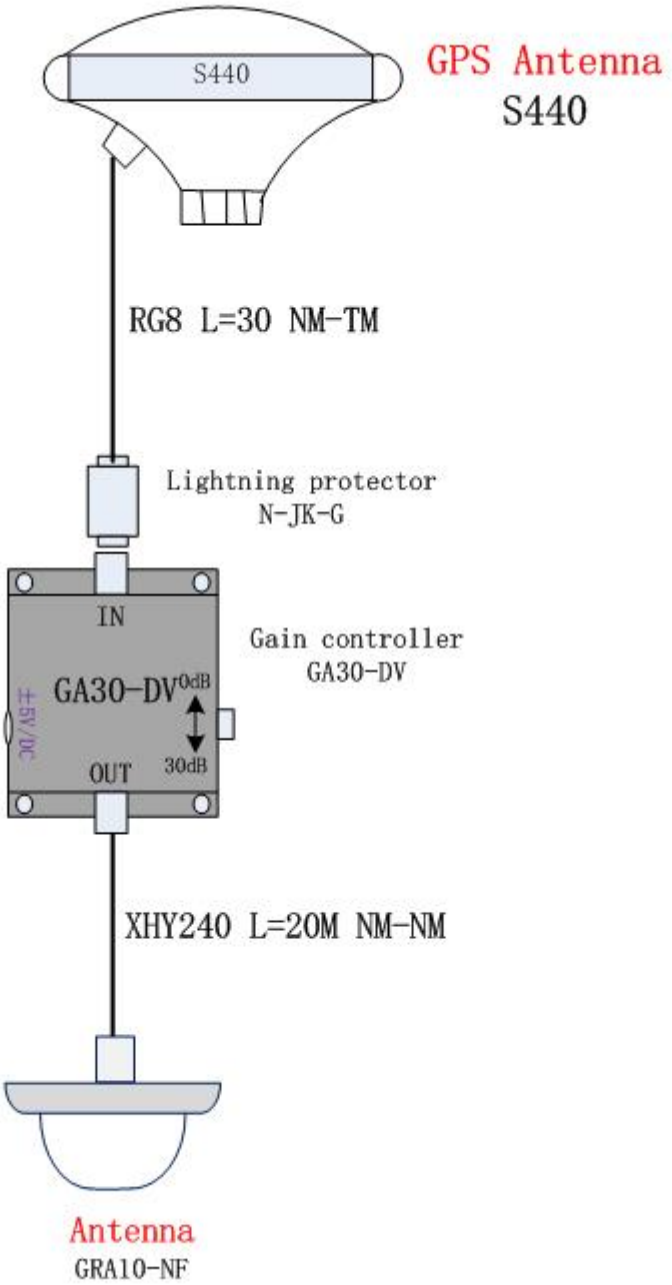
5. Equipment List

● GNSSRK-D-DV:

- ✧ Gain Controller:GA30-DV,1 ea;
- ✧ Receiving Antenna: TIMING4200,1 ea;
- ✧ Cable Assembly:RG8(LMR400),30M, 1ea;
- ✧ Cable Assembly:XHY240(LMR240),20M,1 ea;
- ✧ Sending Antenna: GRA10,1 ea.
- ✧ Ligting-protector:1 ea;

RF coaxial cable assembly can make more choices according to the actual needs of customers, please contact our company's sales for support.

6. System Connection Diagram



7. System Components

7.1 Digital Display Step Adjustable Amplifier GA30-DV

7.1.1 Function:

Used to adjust system gain, 0-30 dB adjustable, you can control when needed. The input and output can be set to energize 5V DC or not energized.

With AC220/12V power adapter, supply power to system and itself.

① ②**are GA30-DV input and output.**

③ **Power port**

④ **For the gain adjustment button, you can adjust the gain size, you can adjust the controller gain increase or decrease. (Through the GAIN button to adjust. UP to the big, down to small.)**

⑤ **For the input and output power state setting, IN for the input, Out for the output, PDC that power, BDC that does not power.**

⑥ **For the digital display, showing the current gain value of the amplifier, and the voltage of the input and output ports.**

7.1.2 Specification

Parameter	Condition	Mini	Std	Max	Unit
Frequency Range	In ,Out, 50Ω	1150		1650	MHz
Impedance	In ,Out		50		Ω
Gain	Digital Step Adjustable, 1dB step		0~30		dB
Input VSWR				2.0:1	-
Output VSWR				2.0:1	-
Noise Figure				3	dB
Gain Flatness				3	dB
Delay Flatness			1		ns
Power Input	12V DC Adaptor		12		VDC
Current	Pass DC, No Powered configuration, DC input on Out Port			250	mA
1dB Compression				-4	dBm
Max RF Power				0	dBm
Nun. Of input			1		pcs
Nun. Of Output			1		
Max RF Input	Maximum lossless RF input			0	dBm
Working Temperature		-40°		85°	

7.1.3 The amplifier Installation

As Shown at Left:

Typical installation scenarios for the GA30-DV product line are wall-mounted or sometimes on a tabletop.

7.2 Roof Antenna TIMING4200

Antenna Electrical Specifications:

Frequency Range (MHz)	1575.42±5, 1561±5, 1609±2
Gain(dB)	≥4
Polarization	Right-hand circular polarization
Axial Ratio (dB)	＜5
3dB beam width (°)	110±10
Front to back Power (dB)	＞10
Prime power （V）	4~6
Operating current （mA）	≤45
Connector	N (Female)

LNA Electrical Specifications:

Frequency Range (MHz)	**1568.42±30**
Gain(dB)	**34±2**
Passband Ripple （dB）	**＜1 (1575.42±1.023MHz)** **＜2 (1575.42±5MHz)** **＜2 (1561±5MHz)**
Noise figure （dB）	**≤2.7**
Out of band rejection (dBc)	**12 (1568±50MHz)** **35 (1575±50MHz)** **70 (1568±50MHz)**
VSWR	**S11≤2.5**
1dBcompression point output （dBm）	**≥-10**
Surge resistion	**GB/T17626.5-1999;** **idt IEC 61000-4-5:1995**

Mechanical Specifications ：

Radome Material	ABS
Dimension(mm)	Ø112×205
Weight(kg)	1.42
Operating Temperature (℃)	-40~+70
Storage Temperature (℃)	-40~+85
Relative Humidity （%）	90

7.2.1 GNSS antenna TIMING4200 installation

GNSS antennas can be installed on the edge of guardrail where no building more than 3mhigher than antennas is visible outside 10m around the antenna. Lightening protection measures for antennas. Outdoor antennas are generally installed within the lightning protection zone of the building. Arrester should be set up additionally if the antennas are higher or beyond the lightening protection zone. The arrester is as shown in the figure below.

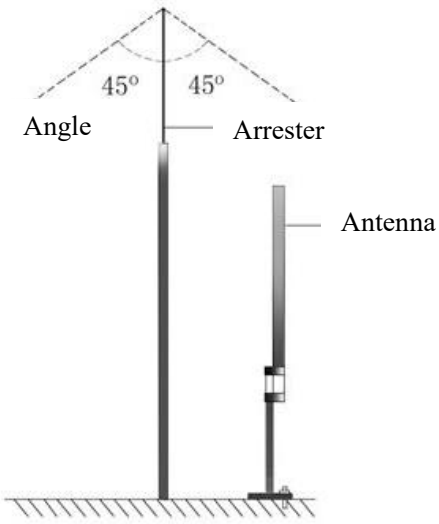
Installation precautions:

(1) The arrester height is determined based on the installation position of antenna and should be much higher than antennas (0.5m to 1m higher);

(2) The arrester must be fully welded with lightening protection circuit of the building and earthing resistance should be kept lower than 10ohm;

(3) The arrester (iron pillar) can be directly welded onto the lightening protection zone (as shown above in the figure) of the building with thick iron sheet.

Note: Lightening protection is an important and prudent discipline. We only provide you with suggestions and you need to employ professional enterprises with certified qualification to design and implement lightening protection measures.



7.2.2 Lighting Protection

Usually, outdoor antenna is fixed under the range of building lighting-protection. If antenna is higher than this area or out of the range, set up lighting rod is wisdom.

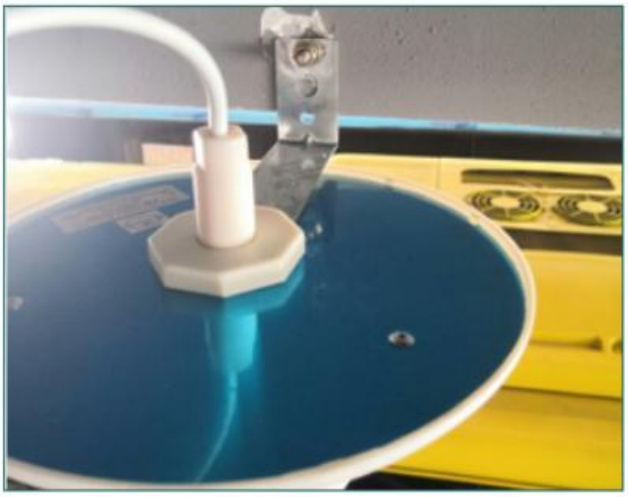
Lighting rod, installation of attention as below:

1) **The height of lightning rod is apply with the position of antenna, much high than antenna(0.5~1m higher and more)**
2) **Lighting rod wield with the building circuit line, ensure ground resistant less than 10Ω.**
3) **Can directly wield rough sheet iron to building lightning-protecting ground.(as shown above)**

State: Lightning-protection is an important and cautious subject, we only suggest, design and implement lighting-protection must be done by whom was professional and have the qualification authentication.

7.3 Re-radiate Antenna GRA10

Fix the antenna to the ceiling, or to a concrete beam; usually in the center of the area where GPS signal coverage is required;



This product factory with fixed bracket, you can refer to the diagram to fix

Electrical parameters

Frequency [GHz]	1.15-1.7
Input impedance	50Ω
Polarization method	Vertical polarization
Horizontal coverage angle	360^0
Output standing wave (VSWR)	≤1.45
Maximum power	50W

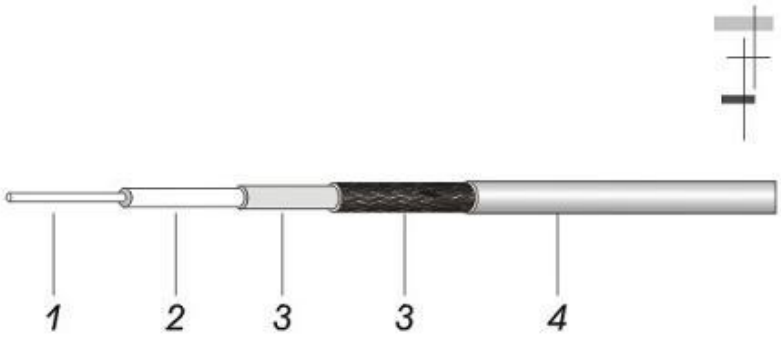
Mechanical parameters

Lightning protection	DC Grounding
Input Interface	NK/SMAK
Size	Φ186X85mm
Antenna cover material	ABS, UV protection
Antenna Color	white
Operating temperature	-40~+60℃
Ultimate temperature	-55~+70℃

7.4 Cable Assembly

7.4.1 RG8

RG Series MIL-C-17 Cable



Construction Specification

	Material	Diameter(mm)
1. Inner Conductor	Bare Copper	2.74
2. Dielectric	Physical Foam Polyethylene	7.24
3. Outer Conductor	Bonded Aluminum Foil +Tinned Copper Braid	8.13
4. Jacket	PE	10.29

Electrical Characteristics

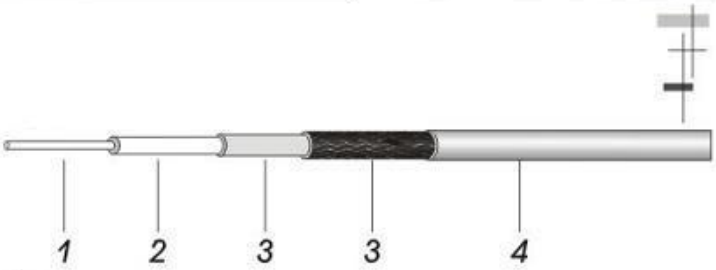
Capacitance(pF/m)	78.4
Impedance(ohm)	50
Velocity(%)	85
Shielding Effectiveness(≥dB)	90
Max. Oper. Voltage(VMS)	4000
Operating Temp. (℃)	-40 to 80

Attenuation

Frequency(MHz)	Attenuation(≈dB/100m)
30	2.2
50	2.9
150	5.0
220	6.1
450	8.9
900	12.8
1500	16.8
1800	18.6
2000	19.6
2500	22.2
5800	35.5

7.4.2 XHY240

Low Loss Cable



Construction Specification

	Material	Diameter(mm)
1. Inner Conductor	Solid Copper	1.42
2. Dielectric	Physical Foam Polyethylene	3.81
3. Outer Conductor	Bonded Aluminum Foil + Tinned Copper Braid	4.52
4. Jacket	Black PVC or Polyethylene	6.10

Electrical Characteristics

Capacitance(pF/m)		79.4
Impedance(ohm)		50
Velocity(%)		84
Inner Conductor DC Resistance(Ω/km)		10.50
Outer Conductor DC Resistance(Ω/km)		12.76
Shielding Effectiveness(dB)		>90
VSWR≤(Return loss≥dB)		
5-3000MHz	1.20	(20)
800-1000MHz	1.10	(26)
1700-2000MHz	1.15	(23)
2000-2400MHz	1.15	(23)

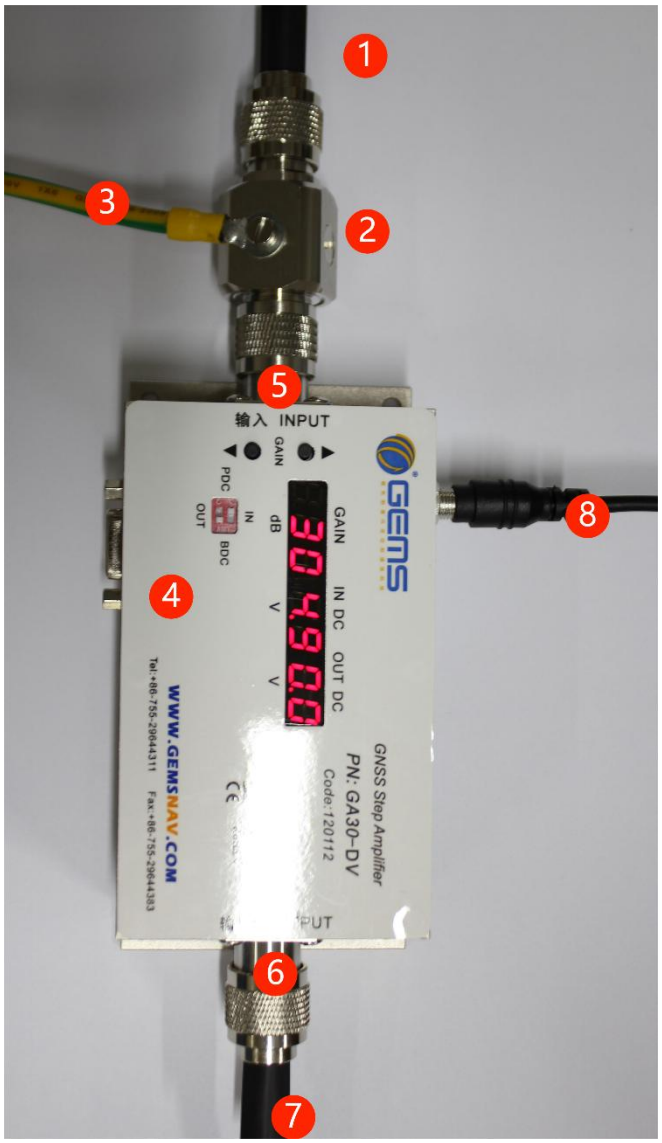
Mechanical and Environmental Characteristics

Min. Bend Radius(mm)	30
Storage Temp.(℃)	-40to+80
Installation Temp.(℃)	-40to+80
Operating Temp.(℃)	-40to+80

Attenuation and Avg. Power(20℃)

Frequency(MHz)	Attenuation(±dB/100m)	Avg. Power(KW)
30	4.40	1.30
50	5.70	1.00
150	9.90	0.58
220	12.00	0.48
450	17.30	0.33
900	24.80	0.23
1500	32.40	0.18
1800	35.60	0.16
2000	37.70	0.15
2500	42.40	0.13
3000	46.50	0.12
5800	66.80	0.09

7.5 Direction Of Installation



As Shown at Left:

① **Cable assembly: connect to receiving antenna, S440;**

② **Protector;**

③ **Earth connection;**

④ **Gain controller:GA30-DV;**

⑤ **Input of Gain controller, not reverse;**

⑥ **Output of Gain controller, not reverse;**

⑦ **Cable assembly: connect to transmitting antenna, GRA10.**

⑧ **Power pack;.**

7.5.1 Installation of Lightning Arrester Precautions

Earth resistance is assured less than 10Ω;

One end of the lighting-protection line should connect to grounding ears, the other one is wielded to the nearest building to assure grounding

8 Typical Faults and Solutions

GNSS repeater/GPS booster/GPS signal amplifier GNSSRK-M-RDV fault location and remove:

First: To determine whether the RGA30-DV power supply connected, through the RGA30-DV digital display can be observed to lose whether there is voltage output, such as digital display shows a voltage of about 5V, indicating normal power supply, RGA30-DV work properly. Otherwise, check the power outlet for good contact.

Second: If the digital stepper is adjustable, the input port of the amplifier has a voltage of 5V, you need to check whether the fixing is steady between GRA10 and the cable.

Third: If the below two step were ok, please check the outdoor antenna S440 .You can, check the voltage between axis of the cable connector and the outer shielding layer to make sure it's 5V.If no voltage, the circuit has fault, please contact our technical support. If 5V,the antenna S440 can be suspected.(In fact, this case hasn't appear in our engineering projects.

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9 Frequency Reference Table

Global/Compass Navigation Satellite Systems(GNSS/CNSS)	5						2						6/3				6					1								
Frequency (MHz)	1164	1176	1188	1192	1207	1215	1219	1227	1239	1245	1252	1259	1266	1268	1278	1290	1535	1540	1545	1550	1558	1558	1561	1563	1575	1587	1592	1602	1609	1616	2491
GPS(USA) L1,L2,L2C,L5	L5+/-12						L2/L2C+/-12												L6+/-5					L1+/-12						
Glonass(Russia) G1,G2											G2+/-7																		G1+/-7		
Galileo(Europian) L1,E1,E2,E5(E5a,E5b),E6	E5+/-15 E5a+/-12 E5b+/-12												E6+/-12						L6+/-5			E2		L1+/-17				E1		
Compass (Beidou 2,China)				B2+/-10									B3+/-10									B1+/-2								
Beidou 1 (China,Tx(LHCP)/Rx(RHCP)																														L	S
IRNSS (India)			L5+/-15																					L1+/-12						S+/-15
OmniStar																	O+/-14---->														